LOUISIANA STATE BAR ASSOCIATION HOUSE OF DELEGATES Thursday, June 6, 2013 Destin, FL

MINUTES

The House of Delegates was convened at 1:30 p.m., Thursday, June, 6, 2013, in the Magnolia Ballroom of the Baytowne Conference Center at Sandestin Golf & Beach Resort in Destin, Florida. President John H. Musser IV reminded House members that nominations for positions on the Legislation Committee would close in five (5) minutes and encouraged members to submit their nominations to LSBA staff members.

I. Certification of Quorum by the Secretary

After conferring with Assistant Secretary Loretta Larsen, Secretary Edward J. Walters, Jr. confirmed that a quorum was present. A copy of the attendance roster is attached as an addendum to these Minutes.

II. **Recognition of Deceased Members of the House of Delegates** *There were no deceased members since the last meeting.*

General Session

III. **Reports of Standing Committees of the House *** *There were no reports from standing committees of the House.*

IV. Reports of Officers, Board of Governors, Standing Committees and Sections of the Louisiana State Bar Association *

Officers

- 1. John H. Musser IV, President Mr. Musser waived his report, as he had reported to the General Assembly.
- 2. Richard K. Leefe, President-Elect *Mr. Leefe waived his report.*
- 3. Edward J. Walters, Jr., Secretary *Mr. Walters waived his report.*
- 4. Steven G. Durio, Treasurer *Mr. Durio waived his report.*

Standing Committees

- 5. Michael W. McKay, Legislation Committee Mr. McKay gave a report on the 2013 Legislative Session.
- V. **Reports of Special Committees of the Louisiana State Bar Association*** No oral reports were given. All reports which were received were distributed to the House via email.

VI. **Other Reports***

No oral reports were given. All reports which were received were distributed to the House via email.

VII. **Old Business** *There was no old business to come before the House.*

VIII. Approval of Minutes

Consideration of approval of the Minutes of the January 19, 2013 Meeting of the House of Delegates, held in New Orleans.

Upon motion by Robert A. Kutcher of the 24th Judicial District and Ann S. Siddall of the 7th Judicial District, the House unanimously approved the minutes as presented.

IX. Elections

1. Election of three (3) members of the House of Delegates to the Special Advisory Committee to Authorize the President to Speak on Behalf of the Association. The committee is composed of the president, president-elect, secretary, chair of the Public Information Committee, and the three (3) House of Delegates members.

There were no nominees for these positions. Mr. Musser subsequently appointed John H. Musser V, Louis G. Schott and Patrick A. Talley, Jr., all from Orleans Parish.

2. Election of five (5 members of the House of Delegates to serve three-year terms on the Legislation Committee. To ensure geographically diverse representation, there shall be no more than three (3) House of Delegates representatives from a judicial district at any given time. Terms shall commence on July 1 immediately following the election and end on June 30, 2016.

Nine members of the House ran for the five available positions and the following members were elected:

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- *Charles C. Bourque, Jr. (32nd Judicial District)*
- Val P. Exnicios (Orleans)
- *Keenan Kirk Kelly* (10th Judicial District)
- Michael W. McKay (19th Judicial District)
- Ann S. Siddall (7th Judicial District)
- 3. Election of a member of the Louisiana State Bar Association House of Delegates to serve ex-officio as a member of the Board of Directors of the Louisiana Bar Foundation for a three-year term. This individual must be a Fellow of the Louisiana Bar Foundation.

Paula Adams Ates of the Civil Law & Litigation Section was elected by acclamation to serve on the Louisiana Bar Foundation Board of Directors.

X. **Resolutions**

1. Resolution from the Criminal Justice Committee to support the study of criminal justice funding in effort to identify alternative funding structures and innovative funding strategies that will lead to a more effective and efficient criminal justice system for the State of Louisiana.

Derwyn D. Bunton of Orleans Parish introduced the resolution and moved adoption, with a second by Michael W. McKay of the 19th Judicial District.

Roy Raspanti of the 24th Judicial District spoke in opposition to the resolution.

The House approved the resolution.

2. Resolution from the Executive Committee asking the House to go on record in opposition to any proposal to tax legal services in Louisiana.

President-Elect Richard K. Leefe introduced the resolution on behalf of the Executive Committee. Mr. McKay moved adoption, with second by Val P. Exnicios of Orleans Parish.

The House unanimously approved the resolution.

3. Resolution from the Executive Committee asking the House of Delegates to support adequate funding of Federal Defender Organizations.

Mr. Leefe introduced this resolution on behalf of the Executive Committee, and the resolution was subsequently moved and seconded.

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Mr. Raspanti spoke against the resolution, citing that he was in favor of the gist of the resolution but opposed to the final paragraph's language regarding the Department of Justice.

The House approved the resolution.

XI. Other Business

Late Filed Resolution

Mr. Musser announced that the LSBA had received a late resolution from Phillip A. Wittmann of Orleans Parish. Upon motion by Donald Abaunza of Orleans Parish and second by Ronald J. Sholes of Orleans Parish, the House voted by a minimum two-thirds vote of those present and voting to consider the late resolution.

4. Resolution from the Orleans Parish Delegate Phillip A. Wittmann urging the Louisiana State Bar Association to support an Orleans Parish Civil District Court stand-alone courthouse on the Duncan Plaza site in New Orleans.

Mr. Wittmann introduced the resolution and moved adoption, with a second by *Mr.* Abaunza. *Mr.* Abaunza and *Mr.* Exnicios spoke in favor of the resolution.

The House unanimously approved the resolution.

XII. Adjourn

There being no further business, upon motion by Mr. Kutcher and second by Mr. McKay, the meeting was adjourned at 2 p.m.

Respectfully Submitted:

Edward J. Walters, Jr. Secretary

APPROVED BY HOUSE OF DELEGATES JANUARY 25, 2014 BATON ROUGE, LA

2013-2014 HOUSE OF DELEGATES ATTENDANCE · 2013 MIDYEAR MEETING

FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT (14 seats) Parish of Caddo

- PRESENT Claude W. Bookter, Jr. BY PROXY TO J. Marshall Rice
- PRESENT James L. Fortson, Jr.
- PRESENT Stephen Christopher Fortson
- PRESENT John M. Frazier BY PROXY TO Kelly Charles
- PRESENT John R. Herzog
 - W. James Hill III
 - Richard M. John
- PRESENT Kevin R. Molloy Jason Michael Nash
- PRESENT Marshall R. Pearce BY PROXY TO Malcolm Murchinson
- Nyle A. Politz PRESENT Joseph L. Shea Kenneth Craig Smith, Jr Paul L. Wood

SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT (3 seats) Parishes of Bienville, Claiborne & Jackson

THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT (3 seats) Parishes of Lincoln & Union Cary T. Brown Tyler G. Storms

FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (11 seats) Parishes of Morehouse & Ouachita

- PRESENT Elizabeth J. Guerriero
- PRESENT Jeffrey D. Guerriero Paul L. Hurd
 - Charles L. Kincade
- PRESENT Ramsey L. Ogg
- PRESENT Alex W. Rankin Arthur L. Stewart David J. Summersgill Thomas G. Zentner, Jr.

FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (3 seats) Parishes of Franklin, Richland, & West Carroll

PRESENT John Clay Hamilton John Hoychick, Jr. Ann B. McIntyre,

SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (2 seats) Parishes of East Carroll, Madison & Tensas PRESENT George F. Fox, Jr. SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (2 seats) Parishes of Catahoula & Concordia

PRESENTJohn C. ReevesPRESENTAnn S. Siddall

EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (1 seat) Parish of Winn

NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (7 seats) Parish of Rapides

	Robert L. Beck III
	Robert L. Bussey
PRESENT	Charles D. Elliott
	Howard B. Gist III
	Mark F. Vilar
	Zebulon M. Winstead
PRESENT	Christie C. Wood

TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (2 seats) Parish of Natchitoches

PRESENT Keenan K. Kelly Charles R. Whitehead, Jr.

ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (1 seat) Parish of Sabine William Daniel Dyess

TWELFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (2 seats) Parish of Avoyelles Douglas L. Bryan Dan B. McKay, Jr.

THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (2 seats) Parish of Evangeline Timmy J. Fontenot

FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (9 seats) Parish of Calcasieu

- PRESENT Theresa A. Barnatt
- PRESENT Brian Lee Coody
- PRESENT L. Paul Foreman
- PRESENT Thomas L. Lorenzi
- PRESENT Robert C. McCorquodale
- PRESENT David Daniel Palay, Jr.
 - Larry E. Pichon
 - Betty A. Raglin
 - John F. Robichaux

FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (13 seats) Parishes of Acadia, Lafayette & Vermillion Homer Ed Barousse, Jr.

Ariel A. Campos, Sr.

	Dean A. Cole
PRESENT	Kyle L. Gideon BY PROXY TO Franchesca Hamilton-Acker
PRESENT	Matthew J. Hill, Jr. BY PROXY TO Jeremy Hebert
	Andrew B. Mims
PRESENT	Joseph R. Oelkers III
	Barbara A. Olinde
PRESENT	Donovan J. O'Pry II BY PROXY TO Travis Broussard
PRESENT	Tricia R. Pierre BY PROXY TO Dona Renegar
	Jeffrey A. Riggs
	Michael D. Skinner
PRESENT	Juliette B. Wade BY PROXY TO Hon. Frances Bouillion

SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (8 seats) Parishes of Iberia, St. Martin & St. Mary

PRESENT Adolph B. Curet III BY PROXY TO James R. McClelland

Eric P. Duplantis Paul T. Landry Marsha McNulty Andrew Reed Maggie T. Simar Anne G. Stevens Dennis R. Stevens

SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (5 seats) Parish of Lafourche

David G. Arceneaux Matthew Ferdinand Block PRESENT Annette Marie Fontana BY PROXY TO Daniel Cavell

- Robert M. Pugh
- PRESENT Nicholas J. Zeringue

EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (4 seats) Parishes of Iberville, Pointe Coupee & West Baton Rouge

Chad Avery Aguillard

- PRESENT Felicia F. Davis
- PRESENT Stephen Philibert Jewell BY PROXY TO John Wayne Jewell
- PRESENT Francis A. Smith, Jr.

NINETEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (21 seats) Parish of East Baton Rouge

- PRESENT B. Scott Andrews
- PRESENT Kelly E. Balfour
- PRESENT Jesse H. Bankston, Jr.
- PRESENT Dana B. Brown
- PRESENT James D. "David" Caldwell, Jr.
- PRESENT Jack M. Dampf BY PROXY TO Yvette M. Alexander
 - Juan M. "John" Delgado
 - Michael D. Ferachi
- PRESENT Frank A. Fertitta BY PROXY TO Susan Manuel

- PRESENT C. Kevin Hayes BY PROXY TO Darrel Papillion
- PRESENT C. Frank Holthaus BY PROXY TO Luis Leitzelar Stephen M. Irving
- PRESENT Jay M. Jalenak, Jr. BY PROXY TO Bradley Tate
- PRESENT Michael W. McKay
- PRESENT Adrian G. Nadeau
- PRESENT Alejandro R. "Al" Perkins
- PRESENT Glen R. Petersen BY PROXY TO Latoya Jordan Valerie T. Schexnavder
- PRESENT Amanda S. Stout
- PRESENT David Abboud Thomas
 - Jack K. Whitehead, Jr.

TWENTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (2 seats) Parishes of East Feliciana & West Feliciana

- PRESENT Samuel Christopher D'Aquilla BY PROXY TO Stewart Hughes
- PRESENT Michael L. Hughes

TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT (9 seats) Parishes of Livingston, St. Helena & Tangipahoa

PRESENTMary E. Heck Barrios
Erik L. Burns
Anthony Todd Caruso
Douglas T. Curet
Steven J. Farber
Jay J. Harris
D. Blayne HoneycuttPRESENTRobert W. Morgan
Carolyn F. Ott

TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT (12 seats) Parishes of St. Tammany & Washington

- PRESENT Clayton J. Borne IV Eric K. Buerger
- PRESENT Roy K. Burns, Jr. William Harvell Burris Olivier Provosty Carriere II
 - Gordon Timothy Herrin
 - Robert C. Lehman
- PRESENT J. Kevin McNary
- PRESENT Patrice W. Oppenheim

TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT (5 seats) Parishes of Ascension, Assumption & St. James

Christopher J. Bridges Lana O. Chaney PRESENT Michael J. Poirrier Timothy E. Pujol Jennifer S. Van Metre

TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (19 seats) Parish of Jefferson

- PRESENT Allen I. Boudreaux, Jr.
 - Robert J. Caluda
- Thomas Christopher Cerullo
- PRESENT David L. Colvin
- PRESENT Sandra K. Cosby
- PRESENT S. Guy deLaup Michael R. Delesdernier
- PRESENT Paul C. Fleming, Jr. BY PROXY TO Donna Jackson Geralyn P. Garvey
- PRESENT Christy M. Howley BY PROXY TO Nelson Wager III
- PRESENT Robert A. Kutcher
- PRESENT Adrian F. LaPeyronnie III
- PRESENT John J. Lee, Jr.
- Scott W. McQuaig
- PRESENT Roy A. Raspanti
- PRESENT George B. Recile
- Thomas F. Schexnayder
- PRESENT Mettery I. Sherry, Jr. BY PROXY TO Mickey deLaup
- PRESENT Tina Louise Suggs

TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (2 seats) Parish of Plaquemine

PRESENT S. Jacob Braud Dominick Scandurro, Jr.

TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (6 seats) Parishes of Bossier & Webster

John Zachary Blanchard, Jr. Amanda J. Hulett Patrick R. Jackson Ross E. Shacklette

TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (4 seats) Parish of St. Landry

- PRESENT Francis A. Olivier III
- PRESENT John L. Olivier BY PROXY TO Henry J. Miltenberger
- PRESENT Jacque B. Pucheu, Jr. BY PROXY TO Berryl G. Thompson Randy Wagley

TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (1 seat) Parish of LaSalle Steven Paul Kendrick

TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (3 seats) Parish of St. Charles Steven F. Griffith, Sr.

PRESENT Gregory A. Miller BY PROXY TO Tim Marcel

Robert L. Raymond

THIRTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (3 seats) Parish of Vernon

D. Wayne Bush Elizabeth B. Carr Tony C. Tillman

THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT (1 seat) Parish of Jefferson Davis

PRESENT Richard M. Arceneaux

THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT (5 seats) Parish of Terrebonne

- PRESENT Charles C. Bourque, Jr.
- PRESENT Sye Joseph Broussard BY PROXY TO Charles Bourque, Jr. Kassie L. Hargis
- PRESENT Heather Chapin McAllister
- PRESENT Patricia P. Reeves-Floyd

THIRTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT (2 seats) Parish of Allen

PRESENT Mary Hebert Holmes BY PROXY TO Judi Abrusley Michael Bruce Holmes

THIRTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (5 seats) Parish of St. Bernard

Roberta L. Burns
Tracy Helen DuplantierPRESENTMichael A. GorbatyPRESENTGregory J. NotoPRESENTPaul A. Tabary III

THIRTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (1 seat) Parish of Grant

THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (2 seats) Parish of Beauregard LaKetha Holmes

THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (1 seat) Parish of Caldwell

THIRTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (1 seat) Parish of CameronPRESENTRobert James Sheffield, Jr.

THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (1 seat) Parish of Red River

FORTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT (3 seats) Parish of St. John the BaptistPRESENTWilliam D. O'Regan III BY PROXY TO Tom DaleyPRESENTRichard B. Stricks

FORTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT (33 seats) Parish of Orleans PRESENT Donald R. Abaunza

	Glenn B. Adams
PRESENT	Francis J. Barry, Jr.
PRESENT	Ashley L. Belleau
PRESENT	Jack C. Benjamin, Jr. BY PROXY TO Jason R. Anders
	Andrew A. Braun
PRESENT	Joseph M. Bruno BY PROXY TO Karen Waters Shipman
PRESENT	Derwyn Del Bunton
PRESENT	Clifford E. Cardone
PRESENT	Thomas A. Casey, Jr. BY PROXY TO Mark Cunningham
PRESENT	Jeffrey A. Clayman
	Paul B. Deal
	Richard B. Eason, II
	William R. Forrester, Jr.
PRESENT	Judith A. Gainsburgh
PRESENT	James C. Gulotta, Jr.
	Philip K. Jones, Jr.
PRESENT	Ryan M. McCabe
	André J. Mouledoux
PRESENT	John H. Musser V
	Charles M. Pisano
	Brian P. Quirk
PRESENT	Louis Gravois Schott
PRESENT	Karen Baumgarten Sher BY PROXY TO Alvin Miester
PRESENT	Ronald J. Sholes
	John A. Stassi II
PRESENT	Patrick A. Talley, Jr.
PRESENT	Irving J. Warshauer
	Edward Dirk Wegmann
PRESENT	Colby F. Wenck
	Walter I. Willard
PRESENT	Phillip A. Wittmann

FORTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT (2 seats) Parish of DeSoto

PRESENT Todd Mitchell Johnson

SECTION CHAIRS

	Michael P. Arata, Art Entertainment & Sports Law
	Richard J. Arsenault, Insurance, Tort, Worker's Comp & Admiralty Law
PRESENT	J. Robert Ates BY PROXY TO Paula Ates, Civil Law & Litigation
	Brian M. Begue, Administrative Law
	Paul W. Breaux, Alternative Dispute Resolution
PRESENT	Susan J. Burkenstock BY PROXY TO Alvin Miester III, Trusts, Estate, Probate
	& Immovable Property Law
	Neil J. Coig, Intellectual Property
	Robert P. Cuccia, Family Law

	Larry E. Demmons, Labor & Employment Law
	Ariel K. DiGiulio, Animal Law
PRESENT	Val P. Exnicios, Class Action, Mass Torts & Complex Litigation
	Steven J. Farber, Government & Public Law
	Gilbert F. Ganucheau, Health Law
PRESENT	Leo C. Hamilton, Bill of Rights
	Larry C. Hebert, Mineral Law
	Louis C. LaCour, Appellate
PRESENT	Lynn Luker, Civil Law & Litigation, Vice-Chair
	Tristan E. Manthey, Bankruptcy Law
	Kyle C. Marionneaux, Public Utility
	Richard W. Martinez, Solo & Small Firm
	Alexander M. McIntyre, Antitrust & Trade Regulation
	Patrick O'Hara, Environmental Law
	J. Marshall Page III, International Law
	Warren A. Perrin, Francophone
PRESENT	Laura Walter Plunkett, Taxation
	Leon J. Reymond III, Corporate & Business Law
	H. B. Shreves, Fidelity, Surety & Construction Law
	David A. Szwak, Consumer Protection Law
	Joseph P. Tynan, Bench & Bar
	Michael S. Walsh, Criminal Law
PRESENT	Sharonda R. Williams, Minority Involvement

RESOLUTION ON THE STUDY OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE FUNDING REFORM

PROPOSED BY THE THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE COMMITTEE OF THE LOUISIANA STATE BAR ASSOCIATION

WHEREAS, the mission of the Louisiana State Bar Association's Criminal Justice Committee is to develop programs and methods which most effectively allow the Bar to work with the courts, other branches of government, and the public toward the fair and effective administration of justice in our state; and

WHEREAS, the LSBA Criminal Justice Committee convenes an annual statewide Summit to identify issues of shared concern for the entire criminal justice system and build consensus around actionable solutions to those issues; and

WHEREAS, the current state and federal funding climate gives our justice community cause to evaluate needed reforms of the state's criminal justice system to more effectively and efficiently promote public safety, hold offenders accountable and control spending; and

WHEREAS, we and other leaders of our state must develop and implement the changes necessary to optimize public safety resources and make strategic investments across our public safety system; and

WHEREAS, criminal justice leaders from across the state organized the 2013 Criminal Justice Summit in order to explore the issue of strategic funding reform for Louisiana's criminal justice system; and

WHEREAS, participants in the Summit have identified that funding for Louisiana's criminal justice system relies heavily on fines and fees paid by users of the system, leading to unpredictable and unreliable revenue streams for various stakeholders; and

WHEREAS, participants in the Summit call for prioritizing data-driven policymaking focused on making smart investments in the long-term interests of our state; and

WHEREAS, Louisiana's prison population has doubled in the last two decades, now costing our state more than \$600 million each year; and

WHEREAS, if we fail to achieve comprehensive, bipartisan reform of our highest spending areas, our prison population will continue to grow at unsustainable rates, encroaching still further on our capacity to fund other essential components of our public safety system, including state courts, Department of Corrections, law enforcement, district attorneys, public defenders, community supervision and re-entry programs; and

WHEREAS, in recent years the Louisiana Sentencing Commission was established to examine the statutes and policies that drive our rising correctional population including sentencing, offender re-entry and recidivism; and

WHEREAS, the work of the Sentencing Commission has established a foundation for data-driven policy discourse, statewide collaboration and innovative strategies for funding reform; and

WHEREAS, holding public safety paramount and considering the issues that impact diverse stakeholders of the criminal justice system, we are dedicated to making a comprehensive set of reforms that yield a more effective criminal justice system; and

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that the House of Delegates of the Louisiana State Bar Association and its members support the study of criminal justice funding in effort to identify alternative funding structures and innovative funding strategies that will lead to a more effective, efficient and best practices approach for our criminal justice system for the State of Louisiana; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the House of Delegates of the Louisiana State Bar Association and its members ask our state leaders to designate a bipartisan, inter-branch task force to be an involved and participating subset of the Louisiana Sentencing Commission to assist in its research, development and analysis of the concerns of Louisiana's criminal justice system affecting costs, and to develop recommendations that will protect public safety, hold offenders accountable, and control corrections costs; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the House of Delegates of the Louisiana State Bar Association and its members ask our state leaders to use the recommendation developed by this task force as the basis for legislative and administrative action in 2014; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the House of Delegates of the Louisiana State Bar Association and its members ask our state leaders to strongly consider the reinvestment of a portion of the savings generated by the policies and practices adopted through this process into other areas of the criminal justice system, such as crime victims services and programs proven by research to reduce recidivism.

Respectfully Submitted,

LSBA CRIMINAL JUSTICE COMMITTEE

Ausiellatte

Hon. Laurie White, Chair May 1, 2013

APPROVED HOUSE OF DELEGATES JUNE 6, 2013 DESTIN, FL

APPROVED BOARD OF GOVERNORS JUNE 7, 2013 DESTIN, FL

RESOLUTION proposed by LSBA Executive Committee

SALES TAX ON LEGAL SERVICES

WHEREAS, during the 2013 Regular Session of the Louisiana Legislature a bill was filed which provided for the taxability of certain services;

WHEREAS, the bill did not include legal services but did propose to tax services provided by other professionals;

WHEREAS, the LSBA has carefully monitored this bill because there are states which do impose sales tax on legal services;

WHEREAS, such a sales tax would impact adversely the administration of justice through an increase in *pro se* litigants unable to afford counsel, thereby causing an additional drain on scant judicial resources;

WHEREAS, a sales tax on legal services would tax people at times of misery, misfortune and vulnerability. Clients dealing with criminal charges, personal injury, death, divorce, domestic abuse, housing, credit and bankruptcy seek legal services not from choice but from necessity. The tax would place yet another burden on those already suffering financial or personal crisis;

WHEREAS, such a sales tax would be borne disproportionately by individuals and small businesses; large corporations could avoid the tax by employing in-house lawyers whose salaries would not be subject to the tax. The majority of businesses in Louisiana are small businesses without in-house counsel;

WHEREAS, such a tax could have the potential of creating a tremendous financial impact on practicing attorneys – especially if the tax is due when the client is billed, not when the bill is paid; and

WHEREAS, a tax on legal services would require all lawyers to set up the administration of applying, accounting, collecting and paying the tax, increasing overhead, even while creating a disincentive to being retained.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED that the Louisiana State Bar Association is opposed to the imposition of a sales tax on legal services, and that it empowers its Legislation Committee and leaders to go on record in opposition of such a tax should one ever be proposed.

APPROVED HOUSE OF DELEGATES JUNE 6, 2013 DESTIN, FL

APPROVED BOARD OF GOVERNORS JUNE 7, 2013 DESTIN, FL Respectfully submitted: LSBA EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

John H. Musser IV, President Richard K. Leefe, President-Elect James J. Davidson III, Immediate Past President Edward J. Walters, Jr., Secretary Steven G. Durio, Treasurer

RESOLUTION

PROPOSED BY LSBA Executive Committee

FEDERAL DEFENDER ORGANIZATIONS FUNDING

WHEREAS, the government is constitutionally mandated to provide a lawyer to anyone charged with a serious crime who cannot afford to hire one; and

WHEREAS, the U.S. Supreme Court held fifty years ago in the landmark case of *Gideon v*. *Wainwright*, that providing a lawyer to all eligible criminal defendants is a cornerstone of our criminal justice system and this basic American principle of fairness distinguishes our system of criminal justice establishing it as the best system in the world; and

WHEREAS, ninety percent of federal criminal defendants qualify for a court-appointed lawyer and until 1975, the government complied with its constitutional obligation by appointing private attorneys to represent indigent defendants and this system proved to be problematic as these attorneys often lacked expertise in federal criminal law causing them to expend needless time and effort; and

WHEREAS, in response, Congress created Federal Defender Organizations, which now represent the majority of individuals charged with crimes in almost all federal judicial districts and this system has proven to be both efficient and saves money in comparison to the appointment of private lawyers; and

WHEREAS surveys of federal judges, reviews by the General Accounting Office, and studies by private evaluators such as the Rand Corporation all confirm that Federal Defender Organizations provide high quality representation that allow the Courts to operate efficiently while saving the taxpayer money; and

WHEREAS, this year's cuts of more than 10% to the Federal Defender program, which forced employee lay-offs and furloughs and cut expert, investigation and travel expenses, will result in the delay of criminal prosecutions and the transfer of cases to private lawyers at increased cost; and

WHEREAS, if nothing is done, in FY 2014 Federal Defenders will lose additional funding and face further staff reductions, shifting more work to private lawyers and costing the taxpayer more money; and

WHEREAS, the LSBA House of Delegates in 2003, 2005 and 2007 approved separate resolutions which each in part urged adequate funding of Louisiana's indigent defense system.

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that the House of Delegates of the Louisiana State Bar Association supports stabilization of funding of the current Federal Defenders program in order to maintain the efficiencies and expertise, and;

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the House of Delegates of the Louisiana State Bar Association asks our leaders in Congress to provide full support and funding for the Department of Justice, including supplemental funding for Federal Defender Organizations in the current fiscal year to reinstitute previously cut funds, and ongoing funding at levels sufficient to run the program without staff reductions and/or other service cuts.

Respectfully submitted:

LSBA EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

John H. Musser IV, President Richard K. Leefe, President-Elect James J. Davidson III, Immediate Past President Edward J. Walters, Jr., Secretary Steven G. Durio, Treasurer

May 1, 2013

APPROVED HOUSE OF DELEGATES JUNE 6, 2013 DESTIN, FL

APPROVED BOARD OF GOVERNORS JUNE 7, 2013 DESTIN, FL